

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information			
Candidate surname		Other names	
Centre Number		Candidate Number	
<b>Pearson Edexcel</b> <b>Level 1/Level 2 GCSE (9–1)</b>		<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> </div>	
<h1 style="margin: 0;">Monday 20 May 2019</h1>			
Morning (Time: 1 hour 45 minutes)		Paper Reference <b>1RB0/2D</b>	
<h2 style="margin: 0;">Religious Studies B</h2> <h3 style="margin: 0;">Paper 2: Area of Study 2 – Religion, Peace and Conflict</h3> <h3 style="margin: 0;">Option 2D - Buddhism</h3>			
<b>You do not need any other materials.</b>			Total Marks

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 102.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- Questions labelled with an **asterisk** (\*) are ones where the quality of your written communication will be assessed  
– *you should take particular care on these questions with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the use of specialist terminology.*
- The marks available for spelling, punctuation and grammar are clearly indicated.

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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**Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.**

**Question 1: Buddhist Beliefs**

- 1** (a) Outline **three** of the paramitas.

(3)

- (b) Explain **two** ways in which the Buddha's enlightenment is important.

(4)

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(c) Explain **two** Buddhist beliefs about tanha.

In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.

(5)

**In this question, 3 of the marks awarded will be for your spelling, punctuation and grammar and your use of specialist terminology.**

\* (d) "It is easy for a Buddhist to live by the principles of sila."

Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.

In your response you should:

- refer to Buddhist teachings
- reach a justified conclusion.

(15)

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(Total for Question 1 = 27 marks)

## Question 2: Crime and Punishment

- 2 (a) Outline **three** Buddhist teachings about capital punishment.

(3)

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- (b) Explain **two** Buddhist teachings about good actions.

(4)

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(c) Explain **two** Buddhist beliefs about the aims of punishment.

In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.

(5)

(d) "Buddhist groups should work to end crime."

Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.

In your response you should:

- refer to Buddhist teachings
- reach a justified conclusion.

(12)



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(Total for Question 2 = 24 marks)

### Question 3: Living the Buddhist Life

- 3 (a) Outline **three** ways Lama Tsong Khapa Day may be celebrated.

(3)

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- (b) Explain **two** reasons gompas are important for Buddhists.

(4)

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(c) Explain **two** reasons why metta bhavana is important for Buddhists.

In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.

(5)

**In this question, 3 of the marks awarded will be for your spelling, punctuation and grammar and your use of specialist terminology.**

\* (d) "Greater understanding is gained by chanting."

Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.

In your response you should:

- refer to Buddhist teachings
- reach a justified conclusion.

(15)

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(Total for Question 3 = 27 marks)

#### Question 4: Peace and Conflict

- 4 (a) Outline **three** Buddhist teachings about war.

(3)

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- (b) Explain **two** reasons why peace is important for Buddhists.

(4)

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(c) Explain **two** reasons some Buddhists might support passive resistance.

In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.

(5)

(d) "There is no such thing as a Just War."

Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.

In your response you should:

- refer to Buddhist teachings
- refer to relevant ethical arguments
- reach a justified conclusion.

(12)



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(Total for Question 4 = 24 marks)

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**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 102 MARKS**

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